### Partnership Africa - Europe Blockchain for the SDGs

and an 'Africa-Europe Blockchain for SDGs Week'

Prepared by:

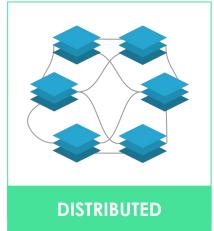






#### The benefits of blockchain\* technologies are clear

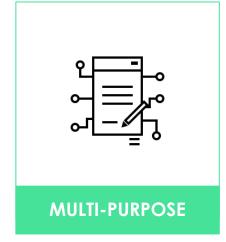
\*referring to blockchain and broadly speaking Decentralized Ledger Technologies\*











A digital ledger keeps record of all transactions taking place on peer-to-peer networks It is decentralized, so it can work without relying on intermediaries and central authorities

Information transferred via blockchain is encrypted and every occurrence is recorded, in a way that it cannot be altered it possibly makes the data available to everyone at the same time and cannot be corrupted It can be used for much more than currency transactions: contracts, records, ownership titles and other kins of data can be shared

#### African governments are looking closely at blockchain solutions



Kenyan Blockchain and AI taskforce recommends CBK to consider creating digital currency







byBolu Abiodun | May 6, 2021



Steve Kaaru 🧥



**BUSINESS** 24 OCTOBER 2020

Ethiopia overhauls its education system

with IOHK blockchain partnership

Nigeria drafts blockchain and digital currency adoption roadmap

#### Cryptocurrencies are being used massively in Africa

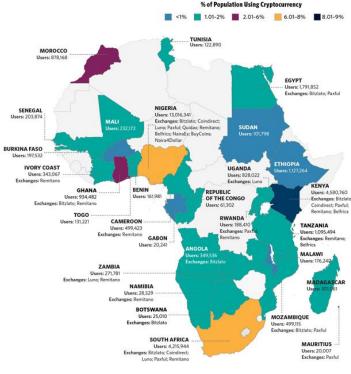
## Crypto adoption in Africa grows by 1200%





#### The Landscape of Cryptocurrency Usage in Africa

With Examples of Prominent Crypto Exchanges



- SOURCE: Carnegie Africa Program's analysis drawing on data from Triple A, BitcoinAfrica.io, LocalBitcoins, Paxful, Quidax, Remitano and Belfrics
- NOTE: Coindirect exchange is also widely used across at least 24 African countries. Binance, OKEX and Hubi are also widely used.
- CARNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE

- The African region accumulated about \$100 billion in cryptocurrency transactions in 2021
- South Africa, Kenya, Tanzania, and Nigeria among main users
- over 2 percent of Bitcoin operations come from Africa (Chainanalysis)
- nevertheless, we should be wary of scams & hacks as they hinder reputation and trust in the technology

#### Efforts should focus on blockchain solutions for real world issues





**Education** cases in Ethiopia with Cardano



**Cobalt supply chain** traceability in DRC





Blockchain for land registries







**Digital identities** for financial inclusion









SESO GLOBAL

Sempowa zlto



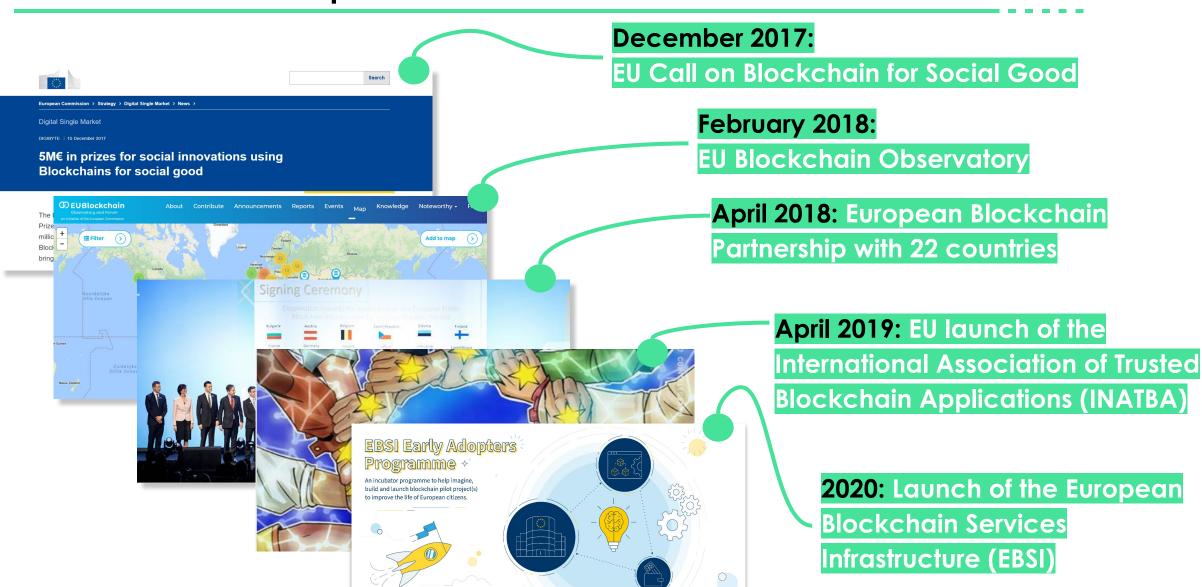
**C** KimboCare



Payment, remittances and financial inclusion solutions

other projects and initiatives

#### The EU has taken steps towards real solutions since 2017...

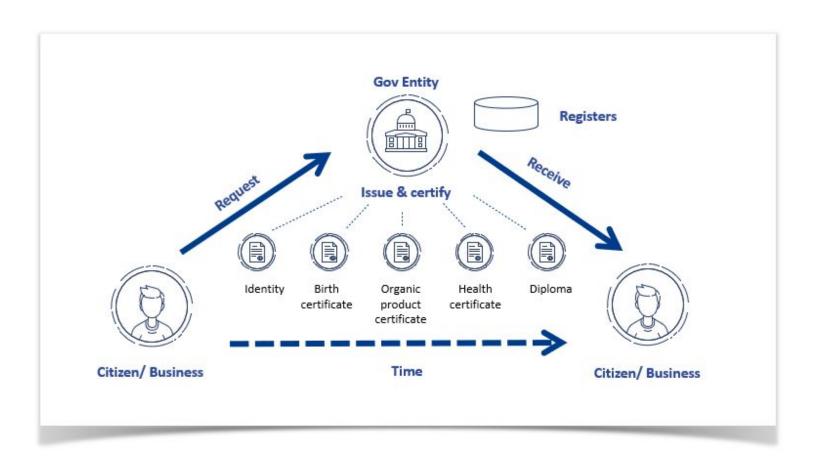


#### Example: ESBI is an initiative seeking for solutions for European citizens

The Commission is working with EU Member States (and beyond) to build the European Blockchain Services Infrastructure – EBSI

In early 2021, the Early Adopters programme started working directly with Member States to implement EBSI use cases:

- (Self-Sovereign Identity (SSI)
- Diplomas
- Traceability
- Trusted data sharing



## Next step proposed: a collaboration between the "European Blockchain Partnership" and African Governments

Following the European Blockchain Week for the Green Deal 2021 facilitated by the Slovenian EU Council Presidency,

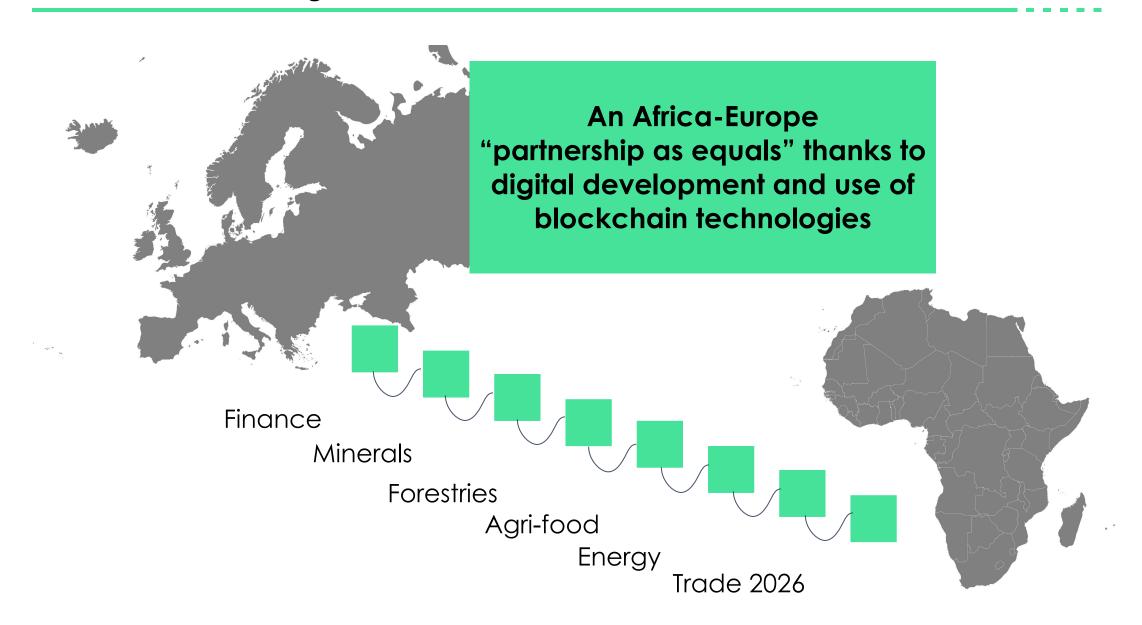
the Africa-Europe Blockchain Week for the SDGs

would launch the design of a cooperation agreement between the European Blockchain Partnership and a proposed African Blockchain Partnership.

It would address how to cooperate i.a. in the field of:

- Self-Sovereign Identity (SSI)
- Diplomas for African and European Students
- Traceability of Value Chains in relation with proposed Flagships
- Trusted data sharing

#### And a "Game Changer"



### Key topics for the Blockchain and SDGs Week

- Digital Identity
- Financial inclusion
- International trade
- Digitalization of justice
- Mining sector
- Sustainable energy and climate
- Agri-food systems and food security
- Biodiversity, forests and natural parks
- Children's rights
- Land ownership
- Diplomas and certificates
- Elections and democracy

### 5 proposed flagships

**5 flagships** are considered. And it is envisaged that these flagships could be taken over by Economic Communities of African States with the EU and European States in a spirit of "partnership between equals". This means very expressly that each of the EU's policies in Africa would be the subject of a blockchain monitoring eco-system to be designed:



## Sustainable energy and climate

Two "pilot regional areas" are envisaged (MENA, East Africa)



# Agri-food systems and tenure security

Two "pilot regional areas" are envisaged. (East Africa-Great Lakes and West Africa)



## Forests and redistribution of value

Two "regional pilot zones" are envisaged (Central Africa and Southern Africa)



#### **Minerals**

Within the framework of the raw materials alliance with a Cobalt pilot initiative (from the artisanal mine to TESLA) and on the other hand an initiative between the EU and 4 African countries (DRC, Morocco, South Africa, Guinea)



#### **Trade 2026**

The basis will be the STOA report to the European Parliament on blockchain and international trade and will aim to support the implementation

#### Why you should join: added value of the Blockchain and SDGs Week?

- Build an Africa-Europe partnership between equals in the areas covered by European policies having an impact in Africa (trade, climate, food, migration, etc.) as well as value chains in specific areas (agro-food, mining, forests etc.)
- Build a partnership with the Economic Communities of Africa and the governments
  concerned on the one hand and on the other hand the promoters of blockchain
  initiatives in areas that correspond to regional specificities
- Build a partnership with investors on the one hand in terms of investment in the necessary Internet infrastructure, on the other hand in terms of transformation of the "development capital market" and investment choices in the sectors concerned by the transparency and trust created by the blockchain, also by creating new modes of investment, particularly in biodiversity, and finally by revolutionizing the currency.

#### Why you should join: added value of the Blockchain for SDGs Week

- Build a "mass effect" on the one hand by encouraging a partnership between multiple
  initiatives that do not talk to each other, do not have enough interaction, on the other
  hand by moving from pilot initiatives to mainstream initiatives, by example, in the field of
  certification of diplomas for students, which would have a major impact.
- **Transfer knowledge**. Initiate Africa-Europe initiatives, for example between universities in the field of blockchain or exchanges between blockchain and SDG experts, via hubs.
- Discuss interoperability with business organizations, in particular questions facilitating cross-border cooperation (INATBA)
- Structure a common Africa-Europe strategy for training and action in the field of blockchain so that "no one is left behind".

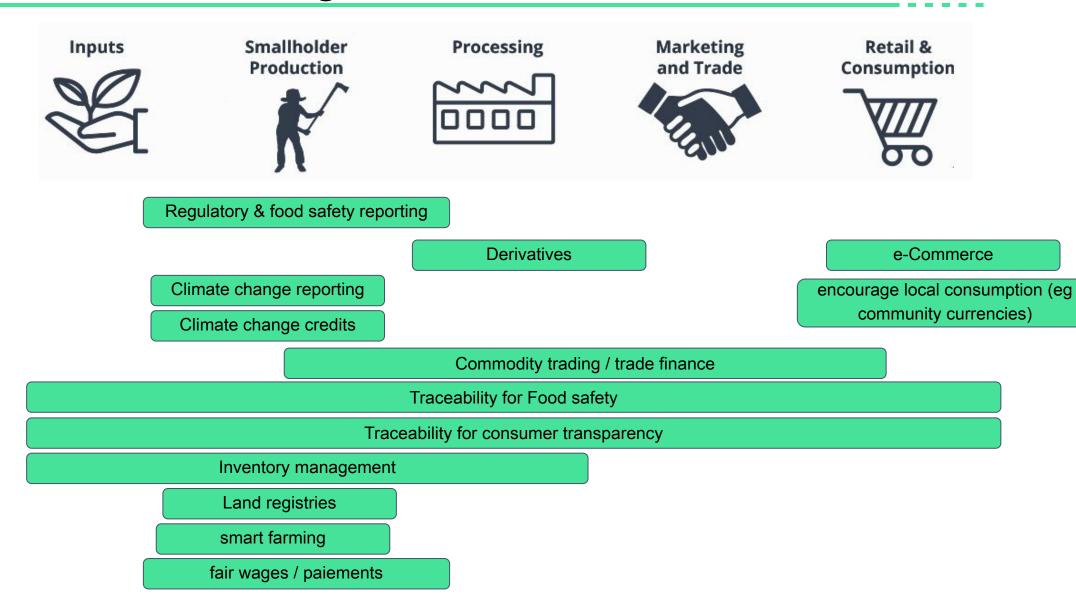
## Flagship projects

Flagship example - agri-food

#### Flagship: Power & Empowerment. A Wake Up Call

- The agri-food sector is one of the main area of growth for the adoption of blockchain technologies. Main applications areas are for traceability and global trade facilitation.
- It is highly relevant for the own challenges of safety and security in African food systems, but also in relation to Europe as a major agri-food products trade partner
- The EU is looking as exactly the same applications of blockchain within its
   Farm to Fork strategy and Horizon projects, recognizing the interlink of
   global markets in the own food systems of Europe.
- Many players are creating consortium blockchain projects around trade finance & shipping, among others for grains, fruits, coffee and other food produces. This is mainly down in the private sector and needs to include nations and institutions to guarantee trading practices and rules between equal partners

#### General blockchain agri-food use cases



### Blockchain use cases connected to agri-food

Digital Identities & KYC solutions for farmers

Supply Chain, automation, IoT orchestration

Financial solutions: paiement, loans, rewards, credit history, inclusion

Financial solutions: paiement, loans, rewards, credit history

Insurances

Renewable energy

Carbon trading schemes

Natural capital asset tokenization

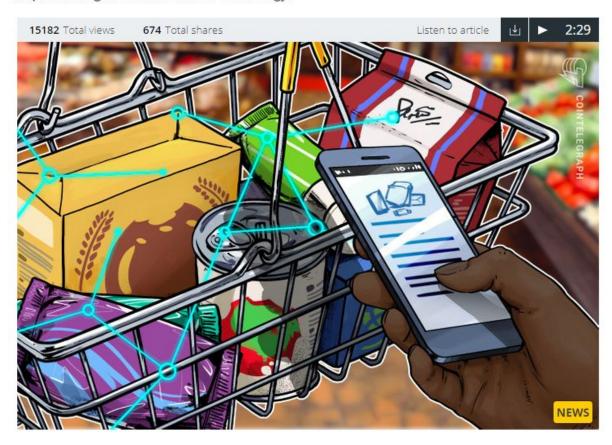
Blockchain land titling

Loyalty & reward schemes, collectibles, NFTs

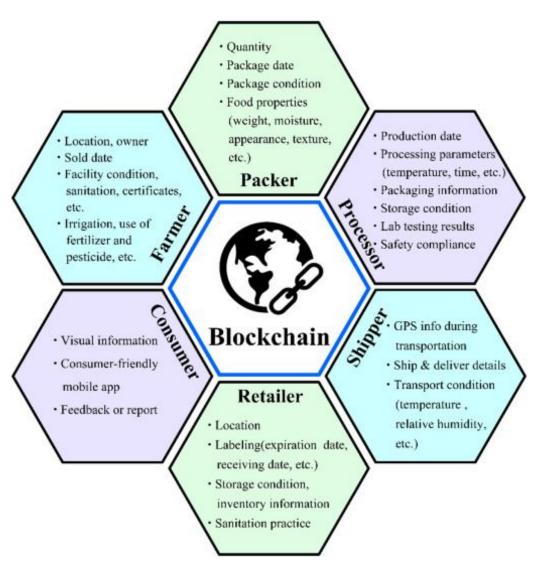
### Growth of Traceability/transparency cases globally

## Report: \$300B Worth of Food Will Be Traced Using Blockchain and IoT by 2027

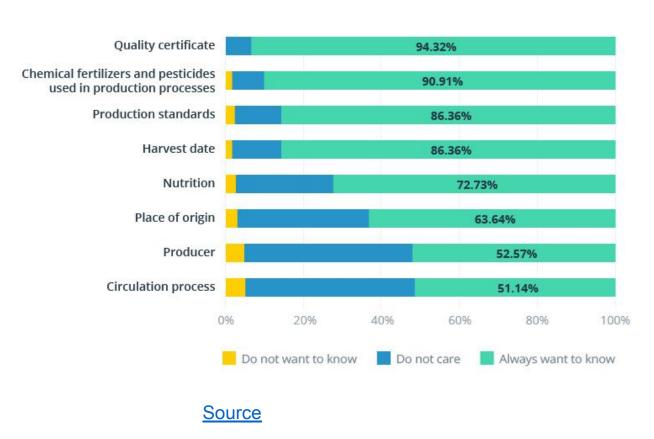
A report claims that the global food industry could save over \$100 billion annually by implementing blockchain and IoT technology.



#### Blockchain agri-food potential traced data



#### what data are consumers looking for



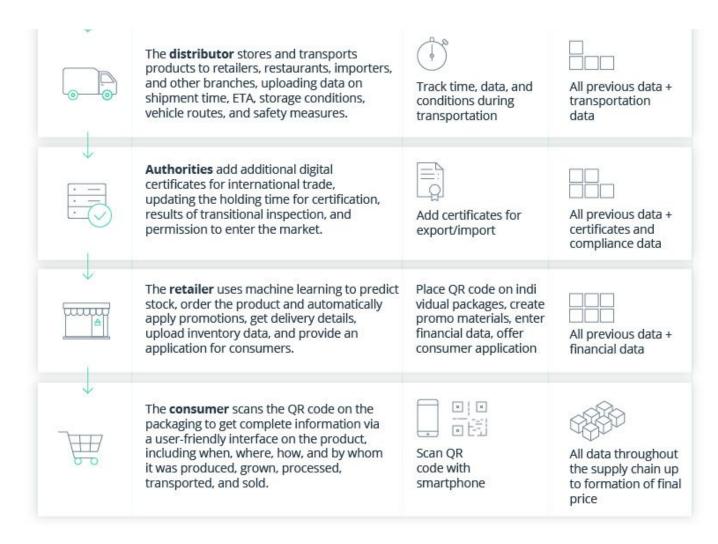
#### In more details...

Digital/blockchain procedures within supply chain, per stakeholder role

Supply chain stage	Digital procedures	DLT process
The <b>supplier</b> sells agricultural and livestock products to farmers, and this sale is registered in the DLT.	Barcode marking	☐ Initial data
The <b>farmer/producer</b> collects data on the product's growth (feed, pesticides, moisture, temperature, soil and stock conditions, farm location, etc.). This data is recorded and verified by the DLT.	Collection of data during product growth	Initial data + data on product growth
The <b>processor</b> places a QR code on the packaging of the final product after inspection. This code includes all previous data along with compliance certificates.	Certification and measurement of conditions	Initial data + data on growth + certifications

### SCM in agriculture with DLT (per stakeholder)

Digital/blockchain procedures within supply chain, per stakeholder role



#### Main technology infrastructure/platformes used

IBM Hyperledger

Ethereum

**Ambrosus** 

**VeChain** 

R3's Corda (trade finance)

BigchainDB

Stellar

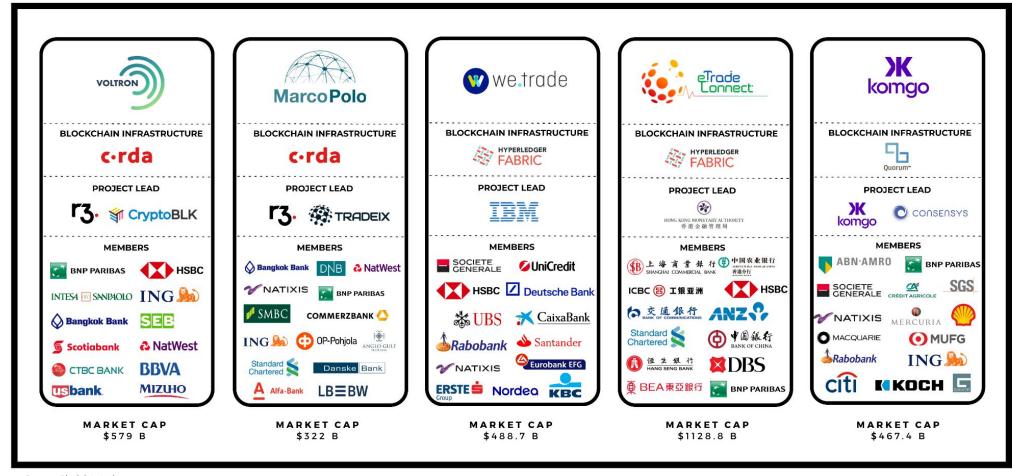
• • •

#### Consortia in blockchain for trade finance / shipping

**BLOCKDATA** 

| 5 LEADING CONSORTIA IN BLOCKCHAIN TRADE FINANCE |





Sources: Blockdata.tech

### Trade finance / shipping we.trade



16 banks across 15 countries – and growing globally

































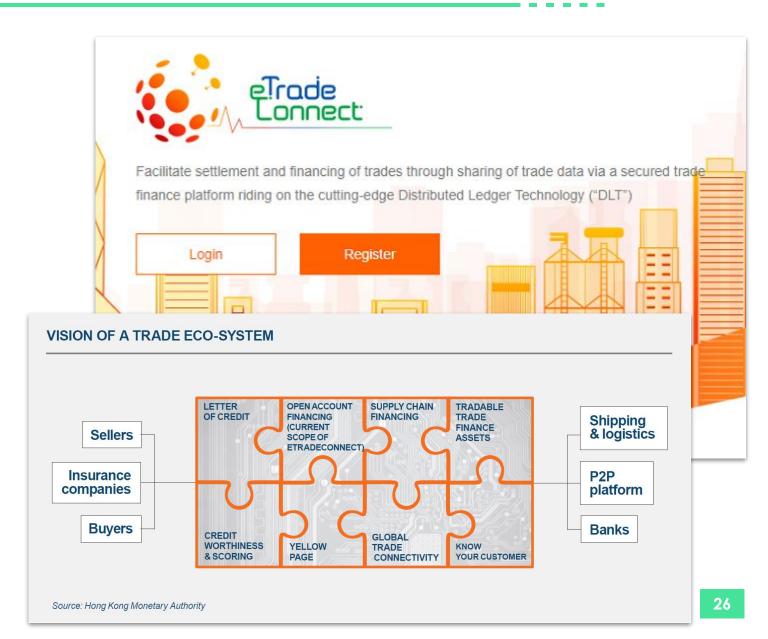
### Trade finance / shipping - eTradeConnect

Hong Kong Monetary Authority (HKMA) announced in 2018 the official launch of its blockchain trade finance platform eTradeConnect. It was previously known as the Hong Kong Trade Finance Platform. There are also plans to collaborate with we.trade which until now has focused on Europe.

The initial version offers open account trade finance like factoring. But the aim is to expand to other forms of trade finance and beyond banking.

It follows a proof of concept (PoC) started in December 2016 and completed in March 2017. Deloitte ran the PoC, and Ping An's OneConnect built the latest version with Deloitte providing consultancy.

The original seven banks are ANZ, Bank of China (Hong Kong), Bank of East Asia, DBS Bank (Hong Kong), Hang Seng Bank, HSBC and Standard Chartered. Another five banks joined later. They are the Agricultural Bank of China, Bank of Communications, BNP Paribas, ICBC and Shanghai Commercial.



#### Trade finance / shipping - TradeIX

TradelX, the service provider behind another trade finance than we.trade platform
Marco Polo, attracted investment from
Accenture



#### Trade finance / shipping - TradeLens

TradeLens, a joint initiative between IBM and Maersk that aims to digitize the paperwork in the container shipping industry through blockchain

As of today (mid June 2021) the solution has tracked 42 million container shipments, and digitized 20 million documents.

Over 300 entities are directly connected to the platform, including three of the top five container shippers Maersk, MSC, and CMA CGM. The other two, COSCO and Hapag Lloyd, are part of GSBN's network.

Last year (2020), the platform partnered with the <u>International Container Terminal Service</u>, Dutch ports operator <u>Portbase</u>, Turkish ports group <u>YILPORT Holdings</u>, and the <u>Canadian</u> <u>Pacific Railway</u>, to name a few.



#### **Enrichment Data**

Supplements foundational data, in real-time and direct from the source.

60+

**Connected Logistics Members** 



Terminals



Government Authorities



們

Inland Transportation

#### **Foundational Data**

The core data needed to track and manage shipments end-to-end.

**20m** 

Containers per Year



Ocean Carriers (members)



Ocean Carriers (participants)



Forwarders / NVOs

Clients / BCOs

<sup>\*</sup>Ocean carriers who are not network members can provide data as requested by their customers.

#### Trade finance / shipping - GSBN

**GSBN** was first unveiled in 2018 but only incorporated in Hong Kong this year in part due to regulatory complications

Hong Kong-headquartered GSBN is backed by major players in the shipping industry, including container shippers China's COSCO and Hapag Lloyd, and port operators PSA and Hutchison Ports.

They announced in **August 2021** a partnership with Singapore's <u>Contour</u>, a blockchain trade finance platform. The alliance aims to enable efficient financing for shipped goods. Contour is <u>funded</u> by nine global banks, including BNP Paribas, Citi, HSBC, ING, and Standard Chartered.

Contour uses **R3's Corda** enterprise blockchain, whereas **GSBN uses Hyperledger Fabric**.



### Blockchain cases and players relevant for Africa

In the next sections..

A. Blockchain tech platforms and Foundations

B. Blockchain ecosystem members

C. Deployment projects, startups & pilotes

## Blockchain platforms relevant for Africa

### The Cardano blockchain has a strong focus in Africa



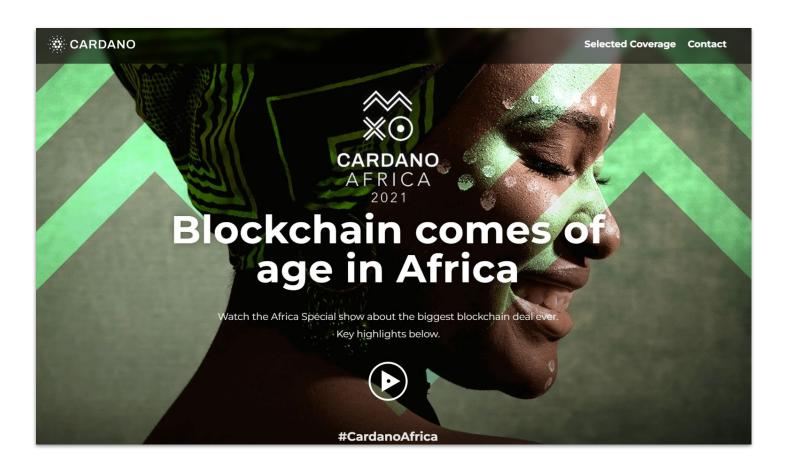
#### Cardano

blockchain platform has a growing community and ecosystem in Africa including Western Africa

What Is Cardano (ADA)?

Cardano is a third-generation, decentralized proof-of-stake (PoS) blockchain platform designed to be a more efficient alternative to proof-of-work (PoW) networks. Scalability, interoperability, and sustainability on PoW networks like Ethereum are limited by the infrastructure burden of growing costs, energy use, and slow transaction times.

#### The Cardano blockchain has a strong focus in Africa



More on their Cardano Africa website

#### Binance is also strongly positioned in Africa

7024

## Binance To Train 1000+ Developers in Africa in First Quarter of 2021

2021-01-21

By CryptoGuru - January 29, 2019

A huge part of Binance Africa's 2021 goals is to spread crypto education and adoption across Africa. This journey started in 2020 where we successfully educated over 70,000 Africans about crypto fundamentals, practical tutorials on how to set up an account - and buy & sell crypto, technical analysis and crypto trading.

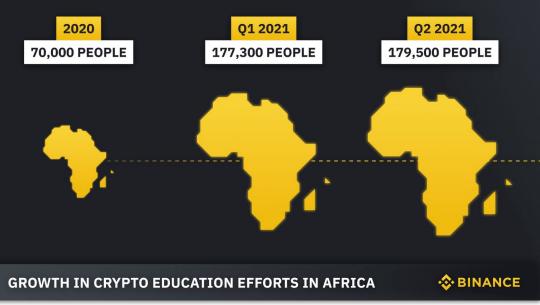


Binance Labs Seeking to Incubate African Blockchain Startups

Binance is a cryptocurrency exchange which is the largest exchange in the world in terms of daily trading volume of cryptocurrencies. It was founded in 2017.

Binance also has its own blockchain platform.

Binance strongly invests in Education and community development in Africa



#### **Ethereum Foundation**







Ethereum is the leading blockchain platform in the world.

The Ethereum Foundation supports various projects including Etherisc/ACRE in Kenya (blockchain insurance for farmers), and GIGA from UNICEF (School connectivity

#### Celo, one of the leaders in the DeFi / financial inclusion ecosystem

**Celo** is a mobile-first blockchain optimized for peer-to-peer payments using only a mobile number.

An Ethereum-compatible technology capable of reaching global users at scale, Celo is turning crypto into usable money with a multi-asset system: a governance and staking asset (CELO) and a family of stablecoins (e.g., cUSD, cEUR).

Since the launch of mainnet in 2020, Celo's network now supports 1000+ projects from builders, developers, and even artists, who everyday create new applications and issue digital currencies from over 100 countries around the world.

Celo is supported by a community of organizations and individuals, including Jack Dorsey, a16z, and Deutsche Telekom.





In case you missed it: Celo together with World Food Programme and ecosystem partner Corsali is proud to have developed a #digitalmicrowork project in Kenya using blockchain technology. To learn more about how Celo is fostering #DeFi4thePeople visit https://bit.ly/3yw25YN.

#### Celo, one of the leaders in the DeFi\* / financial inclusion ecosystem



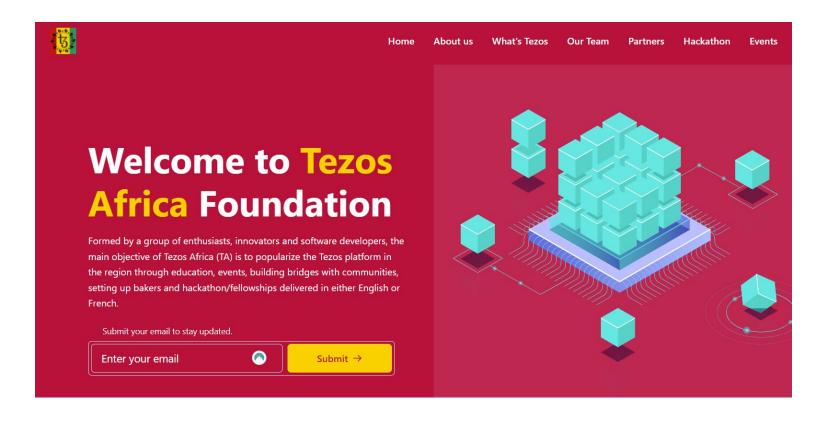
# Global Community Engagement Day

#### **Country Commmunity Presences**

- Kenya Colombia
- Brazil Argentina
- Vietnam Mexico
- S. Korea Turkey
- United States El Salvador
- Nigeria Indonesia
- South Africa Philipines
- Uganda



#### Tezos is another blockchain tech platform involved in Africa



Tezos is a proof-of-stake blockchain known for its community-centric development mechanism and high energy efficiency. The Swiss company has emerged as the go-to blockchain for retail users and institutions keen on reducing their carbon footprint.

Besides its great performance in the environmental segment, Tezos is also among the most efficient and cost-effective blockchain ecosystems. XTZ is Tezos' native token powering the ecosystem. The token is listed on several trading exchanges and is tradable for other cryptos and cash.

#### **Bantu Blockchain Foundation**

## Africa led blockchain ecosystem, Bantu, begins its global expansion phase

PULSE MIX | January 24, 2022 11:53 AM







The Bantu Blockchain Foundation, Friday 21st January 2022, unveiled its first Brand Influencers at the Bantu Xpansion programme that was held in the city of Lagos, Nigeria – Africa's commercial nerve center, signaling a landmark moment for the promotion of the blockchain ecosystem in the continent.



the **Bantu Blockchain Ecosystem** aggregates several services on the blockchain network, featuring easy to adopt tools like the ecosystem BantuPay wallet, a network dashboard, a blockchain explorer (an analytic search engine), a 'laboratory' for developers, a community forum, as well as a one click digital token generator.

"In the era of the 4th industrial revolution, Africa can no longer afford to be the last. We have come of age, and we are growing exponentially. We have the largest and youngest demographic in the world, and we have the most technology-literate youths in our ecosystem"

#### **Ernest Mbenkum**

Founder and CEO of BBF

# Africa blockchain ecosystem partners

#### West Africa Decentralized Alliance - Western Africa



# CONNECTING WEST AFRICAN DEVELOPERS AND ENTREPRENEURS TO THE CARDANO ECOSYSTEM AND DISTRIBUTED LEDGER TECHNOLOGIES (DLT)

#### THROUGH:

INFRASTRUCTURE
EDUCATION
DAPP DEVELOPMENT



team@wadalliance.org

- Focus on Cardano
- Very active in Western Africa
- Run various projects and events in DRC
- Cardano Summit 2021 in Goma
- Last conference in Kinshasa (Cardano) on 12.02
- Implementation of Atala PRISM DID in universities in Eastern Congo
- Stake Pool relay in Goma, Eastern Congo.

# Africa Blockchain Alliance - Nigeria, South Africa, pan-African



### Major blockchain events have already occured

ETHLagod is a good example of a public & private collaboration including European stakeholders. The focus was on applications using the blockchain 'Ethereum' in the energy sector









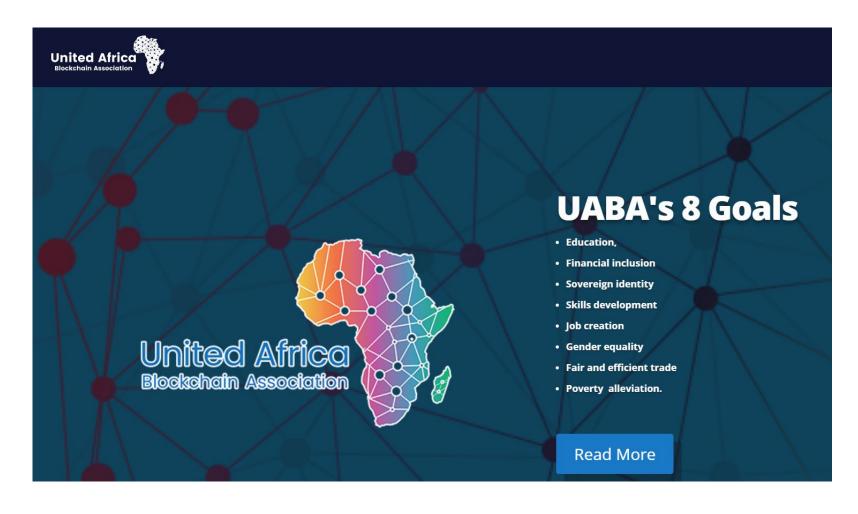
March 29 - April 4, 2020

Victoria Island, Lagos, Nigeria



We can learn from them and reproduce the experience

#### **UABA** - United Africa Blockchain Alliance



From South Africa & representatives across Africa

The mission of the **UABA** is To unify the African blockchain ecosystem toward 8 common goals of harmonious coexistence and progress which are

- education
- financial inclusion
- sovereign identity
- skills development
- job creation
- gender equality
- fair and efficient trade
- poverty alleviation

#### South African National Blockchain Alliance



CONCEPT ▼ CONNECT ▼ FACILITATE ▼ CATALYSE ▼





SANBA drives blockchain adoption in South Africa. By linking in government, academia, the private sector and civil



CATALYSE

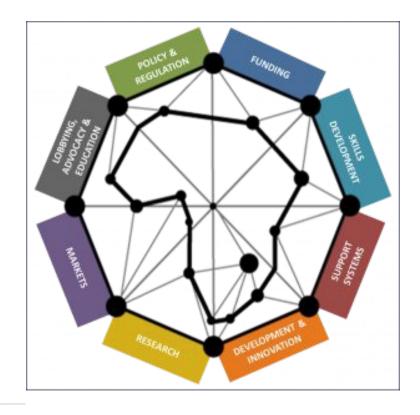
SANBA is a catalyst for the

#### **NEWS**

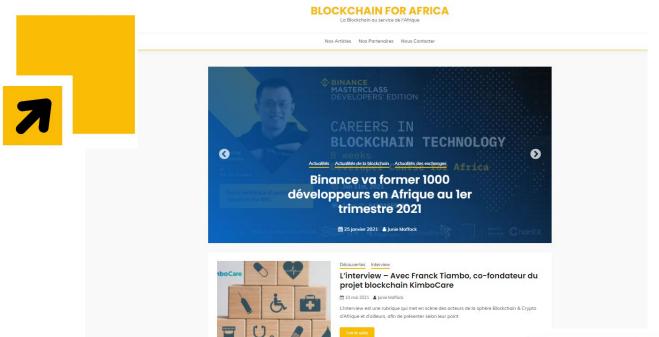
Project Ilima June 25, 2021

SANBA is co-funding "ILIMA", an ambitious application of blockchain in the supply chain management space. ILIMA aims to connect small...

Read More



#### **Blockchain for Africa - Cameroon**



Media platform to advocate for blockchain in Cameroon and in the region



MONNAIE IUMÉRIQUE DE BANQUE CENTRALE Actualités Actualités des cryptos

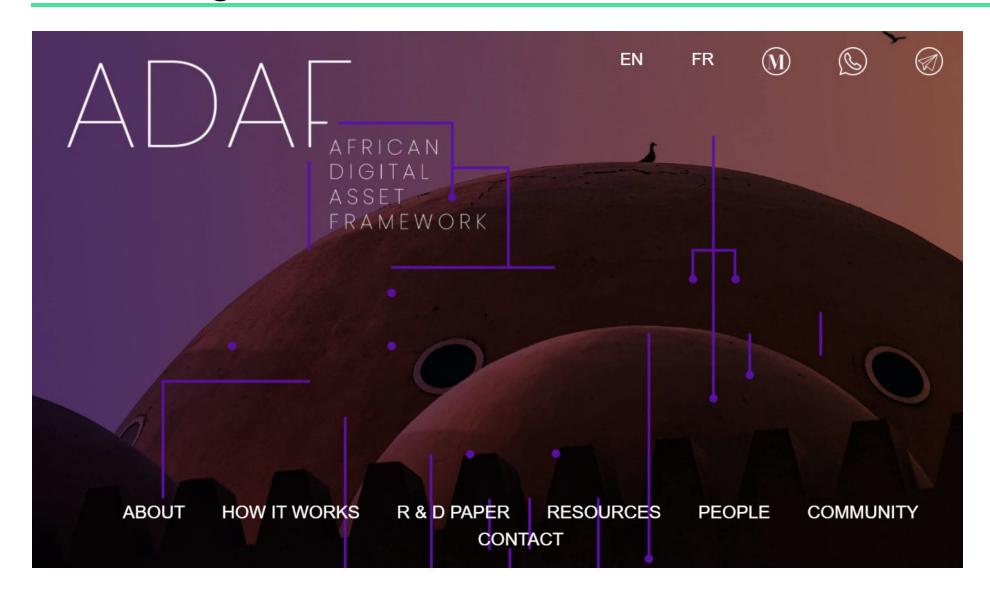
La Tanzanie envisagerait de lancer sa monnaie numérique (MNBC)

🛗 29 novembre 2021 🎍 Emmanuel L. SAH

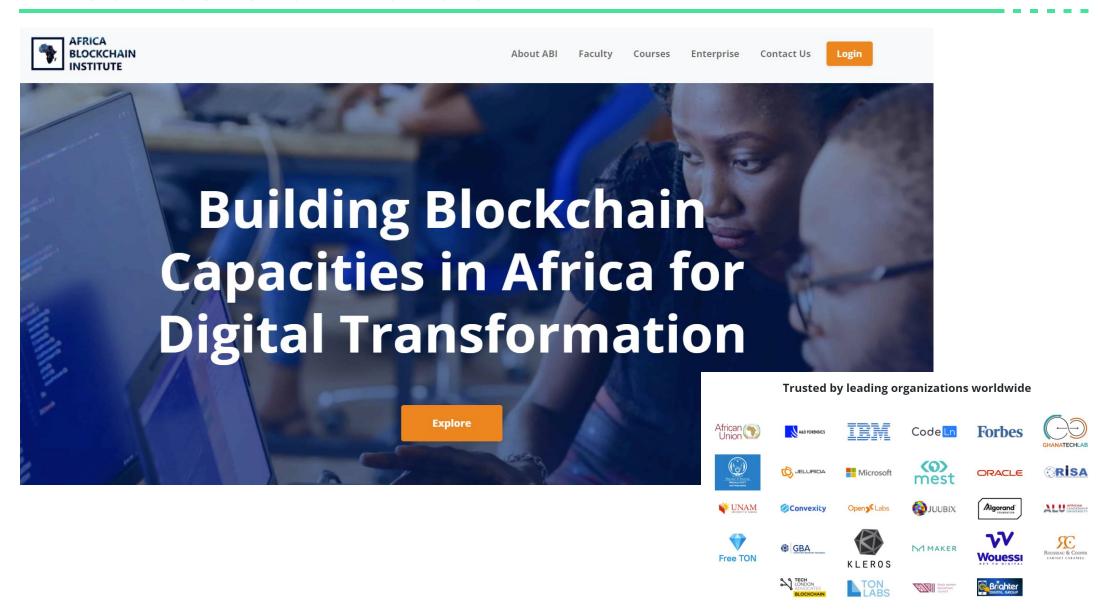
Selon le gouverneur de la Banque de Tanzanie (BoT), Florens Luoga, le pays serait en train de plancher sur la création d'un shilling tanzanien numérique.

Lire la suite

# African Digital Asset Framework



#### Africa Blockchain Institute - Eastern Africa



#### Women in Blockchain Africa



#### What is Women in Blockchain Africa?

Women in Blockchain Africa (WBA) is a blockchain awareness platform aimed at empowering women through blockchain technologies as well as foster the sustainable partnership of women to lead in the education, development, and promotion of blockchain technologies in Africa, where they meet other women who are enthusiastic about innovative disruptive systems and the blockchain technology.

#### **Blockchain Association Cameroon**



#### Cameroon Blockchain Business Council



# Blockchain Africa Conference: rather a focus on crypto

Blockchain Africa Conference 2022: 'Ready for Business?' returns, announces speakers



March 17 and 18, 2022.

Speakers/Program <a href="here">here</a>

Includes DafriGroup, Standard Bank, South African Reserve Bank, Bantu blockchain, Parity, Sovrin Foundation, IBM, Tron, Binance..



# Selected projects

# **UNICEF Giga Connect - bringing internet to African schools**



- Launched in 2019 by UNICEF to bring Internet to every kid and school
- In Africa: Rwanda, Sierra Leone, Kenya, Niger
- in 2021: fellowship program with the Ethereum Foundation to use blockchain in the connectivity ecosystem (payment, procurement, incentivizing..)

#### Cardano in Ethiopia

Blockchain

# L'Ethiopie choisit Cardano pour « le plus important déploiement blockchain au monde »



(Agence Ecofin) - L'Ethiopie cherche à transformer plusieurs secteurs de son économie en utilisant des solutions digitales. L'annonce cette semaine d'un partenariat d'envergure avec l'entreprise derrière la blockchain Cardano devrait l'aider dans ce sens, et augmenter la valeur de la cryptomonnaie ADA.

IOHK, le développeur de la blockchain Cardano, a annoncé cette semaine qu'elle a conclu un accord avec le gouvernement éthiopien pour déployer la technologie blockchain dans le pays. Il s'agit de développer un système national d'identification et d'enregistrement des résultats basé sur la blockchain, afin de vérifier numériquement les notes, de contrôler à distance les performances des écoles et de stimuler l'éducation et l'emploi dans tout le pays.

Le projet, présenté comme « le plus grand déploiement de blockchain au monde », fait partie de la stratégie Digital Ethiopia 2025 que le gouvernement veut utiliser pour transformer plusieurs secteurs, y compris l'agriculture, la fabrication, la santé, le transport ou encore le tourisme. Le système qui sera développé par IOHK utilisera Atala PRISM, sa solution basée sur la blockchain Cardano, et devrait toucher 3 500 écoles, 5 millions d'élèves et 750 000 enseignants.

- Started 2021
- Goal of the blockchain project: create a national blockchain-based identification and results recording system to digitally verify grades, remotely monitor school performance and boost education and employment nationwide.
- The system to be developed by IOHK will use Atala PRISM, its Cardano blockchain-based solution, and is expected to reach 3,500 schools, 5 million students and 750,000 teachers.

#### KimboCare: Cameronians in Europe supporting healthcare in their home country



About

dedical Partner

og FAC





COVID-19 IS HERE TO LAST, UNFORTUNATELY. SEND FREE KIMBOCARE HEALTH CREDITS FOR A "COVID-19 ONLINE EVALUATION" SERVICE FOR YOUR LOVED ONES

#### Don't send money. Send care.

Tired of sending money home and not knowing how effective your help is? Now, you can directly purchase quality medical services for your loved ones and track their care on our platform, at an affordable cost.



- Connecting Cameroun/Western Africa with Europe
- Instead of sending money traditionally, people can support healthcare expenses of their relative through a trusted platform

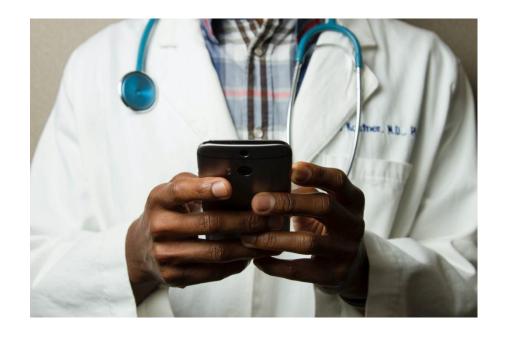
#### Ribbon Blockchain - South Africa

#### Blockchain for healthcare resilience

Ribbon's Universal Public Health Incentivization platform seeks to improve the non-adherence to chronic medicine, and reduce poor health-related behavior.

The **Ethereum-based platform** automates and enforces quality rating of every single Patient-Healthworker interaction experience, rewarding both parties for effort, efficiency, accuracy, productivity and accomplishment of specific tasks within set timelines to improve health outcomes.

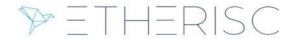




#### PB interview with Ribbon:

https://medium.com/positiveblockchain/blockchain-for-healthcare-resilience-in-africa-interview-with-ribbons-gugu-newman-641d86f8828e

# **Etherisc** – Kenya

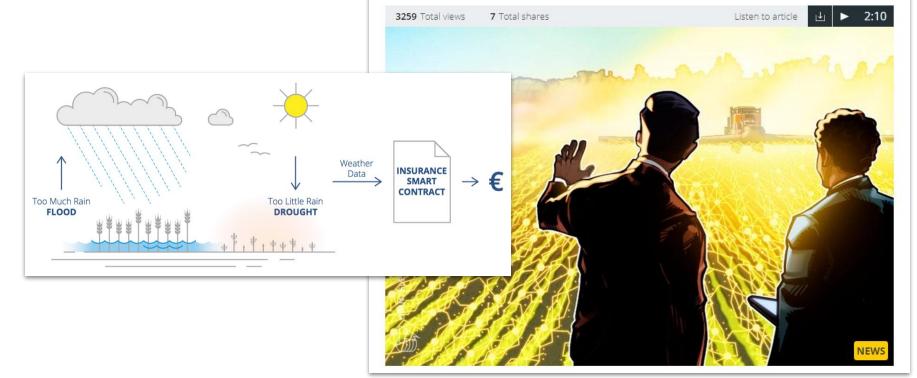


Decentralized insurance protocol to collectively build insurance products

# Make Insurance Fair and Accessible

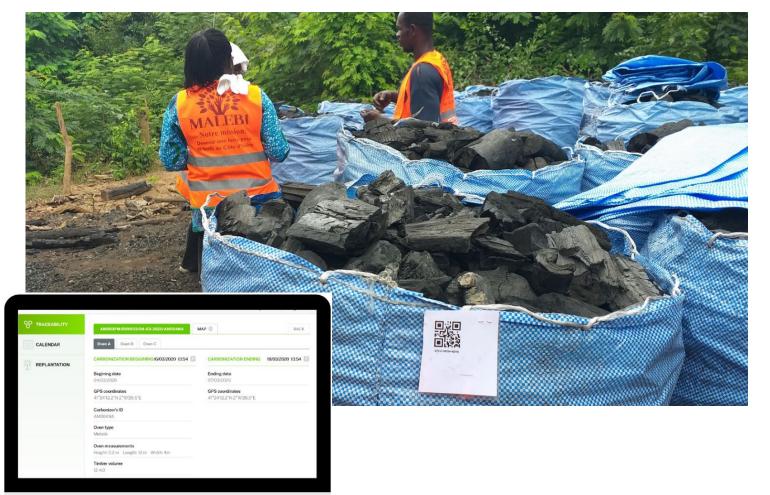


The project said it would be paying roughly 6,000 farmers for crops adversely affected by climate change before the end of the season.



- Kenyan service provider ACRE Africa & German blockchain startup Etherisc
- 3% of smallholder farmers in sub-saharian countries have agriculture insurance coverage
- 17 000 onboarded farmers on a blockchain platform as of July 2021

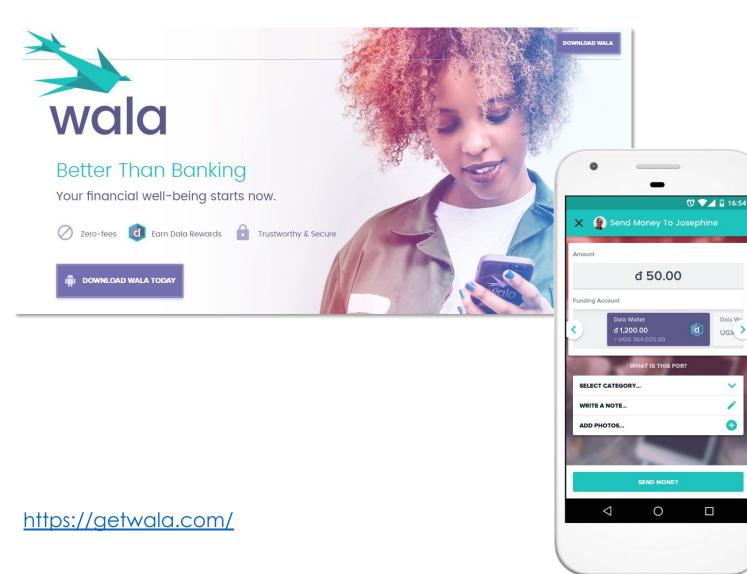
#### UN FAO charcoal traceability project in Ivory coast

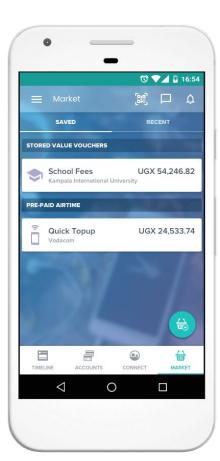


- MALEBI, Resource
   Extraction Monitoring
   (REM) et Gaiachain
- 47% of households use charcoal as Energy source in Ivory Coast
- Current markets are informal, inefficient, unsustainable, prone to corruption
- Charcoal Trace as piloted solution to trace charcoal

#### Wala - South Africa

a zero-fee money app on a mission to support you on your path to financial freedom

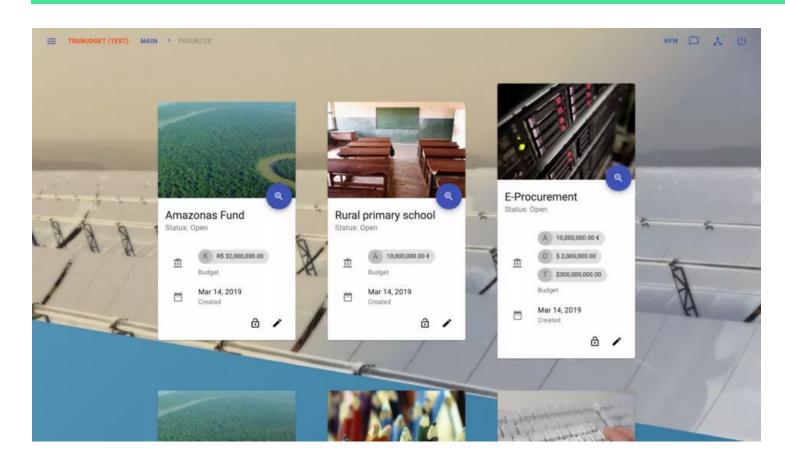






**Tricia Martinez**Founder & CEO

#### KfW TruBudget platform for better international aid and cooperation



- KfW is a German development bank
- Trubudget was launched as a collaborative, open source platform, where data related to infrastructure development projects is shown in realtime
- Countries such as Burkina Faso or Ethiopia have implemented is

### Cobal traceability in Congo

#### Le programme « Better Cobalt » et le Responsible Sourcing Blockchain Network (RSBN)

Lancé en 2018, le projet expérimental baptisé « Better Cobalt », avait pour objectif premier de garantir que les sites d'extraction de cobalt n'exploitent pas les enfants. Mais plus globalement, il s'agissait de donner à la chaîne d'approvisionnement du cobalt congolais un caractère plus éthique, plus démocratique, et un impact socio-économique positif.

Pour ce faire, <u>RCS Global</u>, l'entreprise britanique derrière cette initiative, a utilisé le **Responsible Sourcing Blockchain Network** (RSBN), sa solution blockchain pour le suivi des matières minérales. Le RSBN est construit sur la blockchain d'IBM et alimenté par **Hyperledger Fabric** de la Fondation Linux.

Le principe est d'équiper chaque sac scellé de cobalt produit par un mineur artisanal d'une étiquette numérique. Cette étiquette peut être inscrite sur la blockchain à l'aide d'un téléphone portable ou d'un ordinateur. Les informations enregistrées sur la dite étiquette sont liées entre autres au poids du sac, à la date et à l'heure d'enregistrement et aux acteurs de la chaine de la valeur.



# Communicate responsibility with Product Passports.

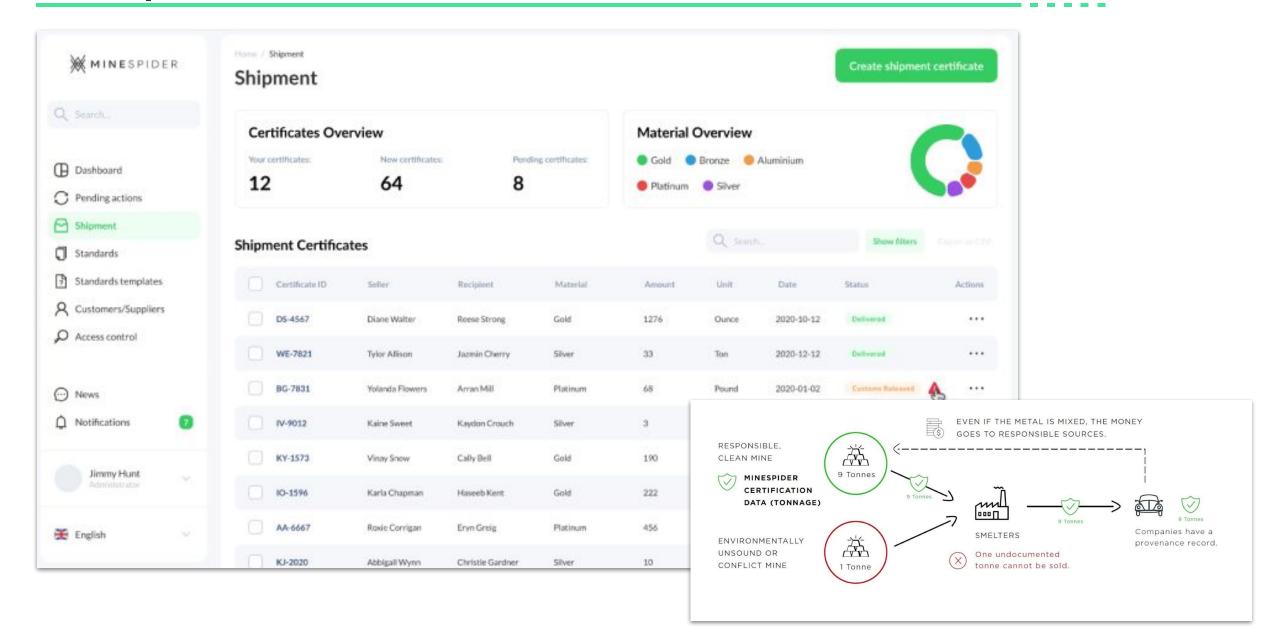
Secured on the blockchain.

I'M UPSTREAM

I'M DOWNSTREAM



### Minespider



#### Grassroot Economics - Kenya



Kenya-based nonprofit helping small communities create their own currencies

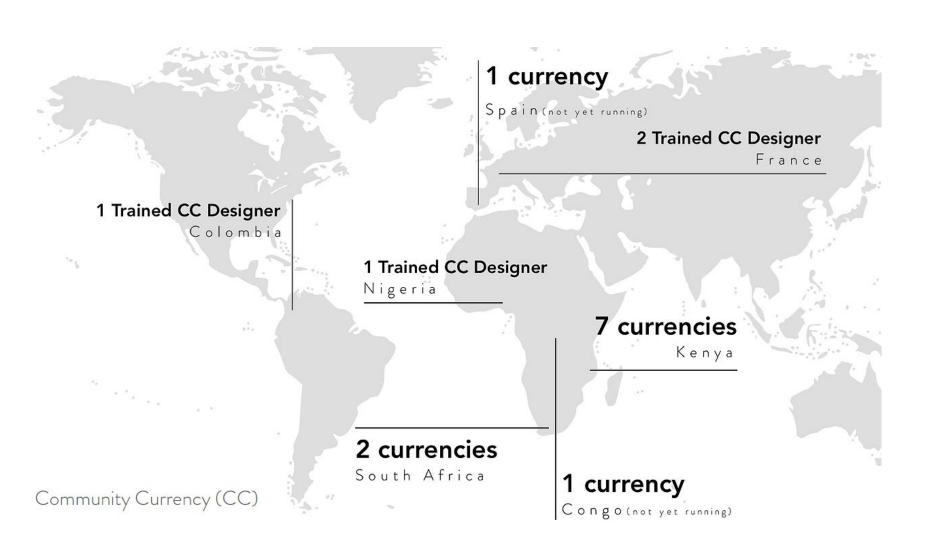


Grassroots Economics is a non-profit foundation that seeks to empower marginalized communities to take charge of their own livelihoods and economic future. The focus is on community development through economic empowerment and community currency programs. Beneficiaries of programs include small businesses and people living in informal settlements as well as rural areas.

# Grassroot Economics - Kenya



Kenya-based nonprofit helping small communities create their own currencies





**Caroline Dama** 



YESS Impact, MYWE & hiveonline

# Blockchain for Village Savings and Loan Associations in Uganda

Improving security and transparency in financial access

#### BenBen



HOME ABOUT US SERVICES RESEARCH

#### **ABOUT US**

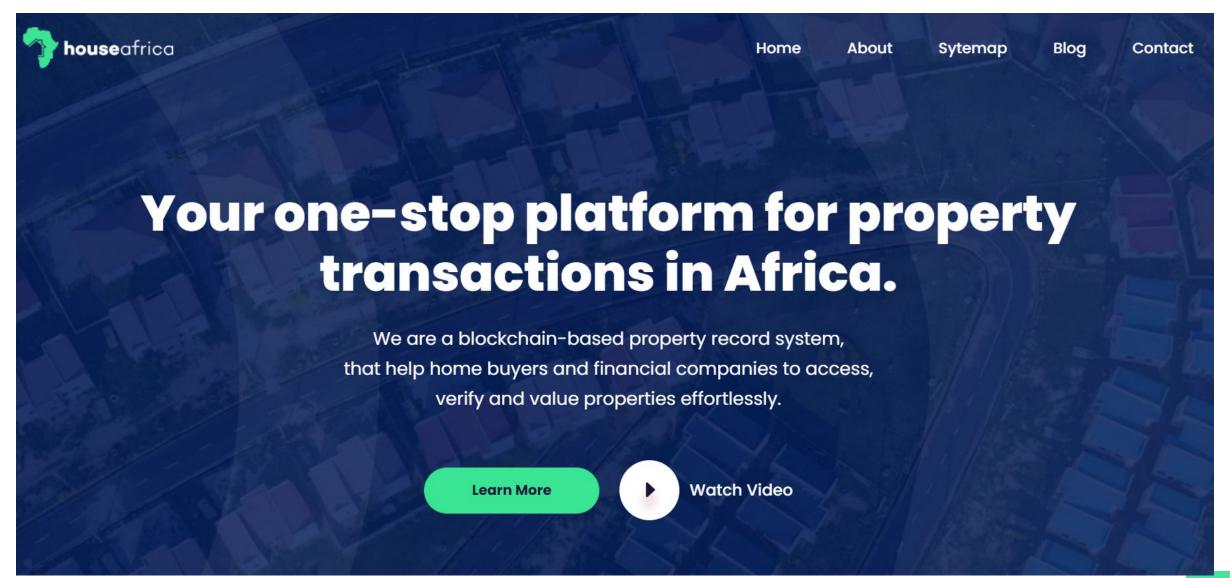
#### Modern Land and Real Estate Solutions

Founded in 2015 by Emmanuel Buetey Noah, BenBen is a Ghanaian based landtech firm. In a bid to bridge the gap between land rights holders and land market actors. BenBen leverages distributed ledger technology frameworks to create trusted, transparent and integrated land transaction environments in frontier economies.

By bridging the gap between formal and off-market land/property data and transactions, by offering land market actors a secured digital environment for accessing rated land information and facilitating land transactions.



#### **HouseAfrica**



#### Ixo - South Africa

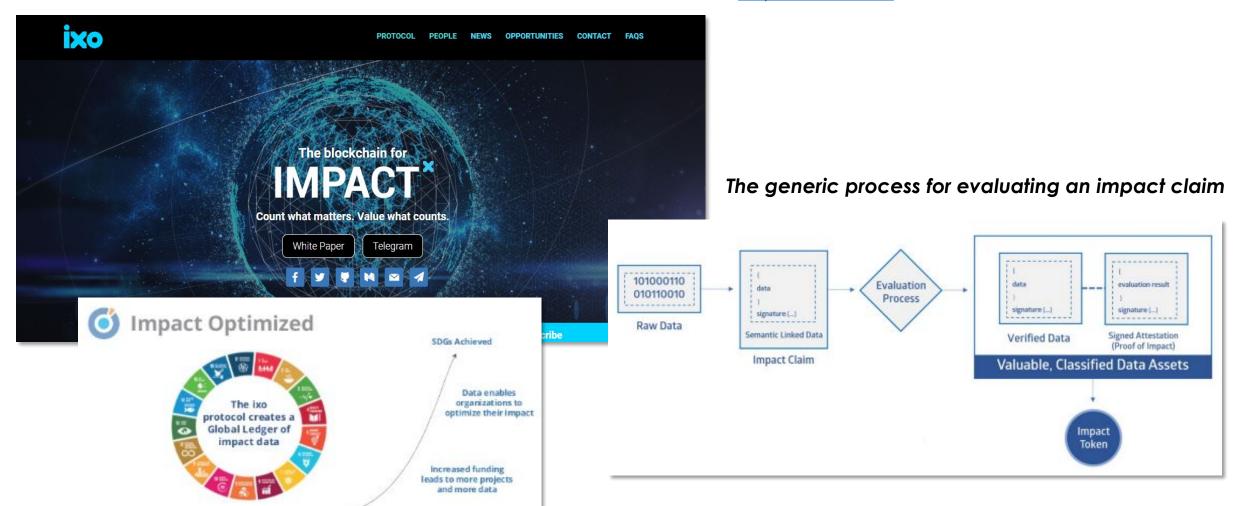
Service providers create

impact claims, verified by evaluators or data

Protocol and platform for claiming impact via the blockchain <a href="https://ixo.world">https://ixo.world</a>

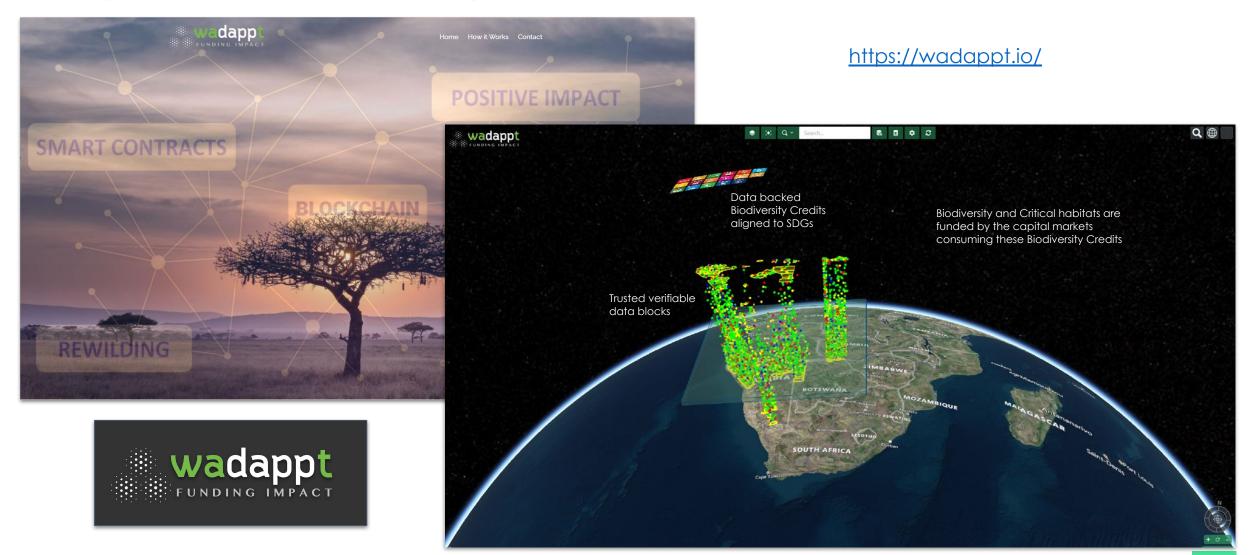
'Proof of impact' leads to increased

funding



# Wadappt - South Africa

Utilising blockchain based innovative funding mechanisms for Biodiversity and Critical Habitats across Africa



#### Farmer Connect (IBM)

Farmer Connect and "Thank my Farmer" app launched in 2020

By IBM and Beyers Koffie, The Colombian Coffee Growers Federation (FNC), ITOCHU Corporation, Jacobs Douwe Egberts (JDE), The J.M. Smucker Company, Rabobank, RGC Coffee, Volcafe, Sucafina and Yara International



#### **Blonde Market Blend**



#### Specification

Type: Arabica

Process: Washed

Description: The Blonde Market Blend has been our signature espresso blend for over ten years. Directly traded with some of our favorite producers, the Blonde...

read more



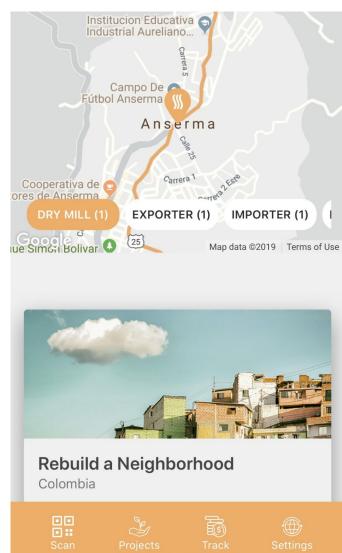








#### **Blonde Market Blend**



# **UN WFP Building Blocks**

#### A project from the World Food Program to use Blockchain for cash-based interventions



#### **Project overview**

Building Blocks is the world's largest implementation of blockchain technology for humanitarian assistance; currently assisting 1 million people in Bangladesh and Jordan, enabling them to securely access and receive multiple forms of assistance from different organizations via one access point.

The project has now completed its life cycle with the WFP Innovation Accelerator.



people supported every month



active countries



US\$ 325M

in assistance provided



15M

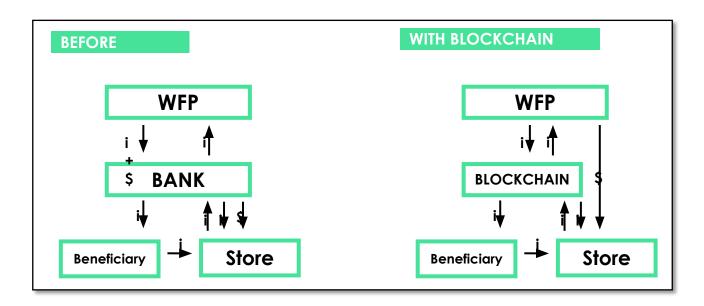
transactions processed to date

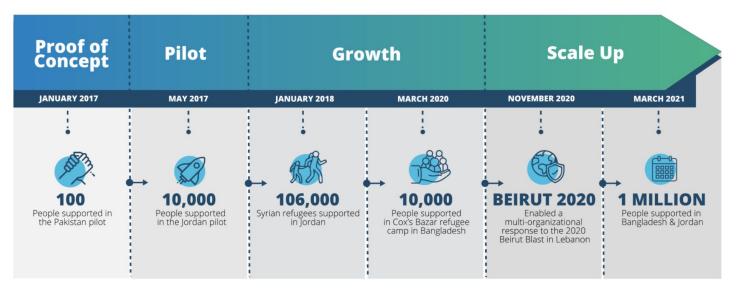


US\$ 2.5M

saved in bank fees to date

# **UN WFP Building Blocks**





# **UN WFP Building Blocks**

A project from the World Food Program to use Blockchain for cash-based interventions

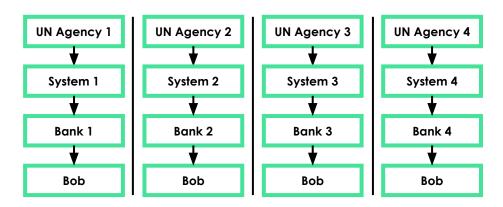




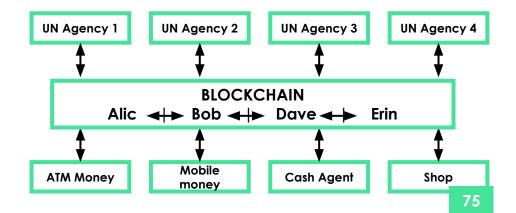




#### **BEFORE**



#### WITH BLOCKCHAIN



#### ejara - Cameroon

elaca

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ANNOUNCEMENT 🚨

We just raised \$2M to democratize investing in French Africa!

Merci @Melt\_Dem @anthemis @MCSocialVenture @lateralcap @LoftyIncCap @JasonYanowitz @\_pgauthier @sociallyfinancd @ResiliAnce\_io!



#### **Digital Microwork - Kenya**



The Digital Microwork project connects young people at risk of hunger to an online microwork platform enabling them to earn income from machine learning jobs using cryptocurrency and e-wallets.

#### Pilot report

WFP's Digital Microwork aims to bridge the way for these marginalized communities to participate in the global Al industry and earn income using their mobile phones.

As part of this initiative, Corsali is developing a platform that makes digital microwork accessible and available on a mobile device. Celo's blockchain technology offers a faster and more affordable means of payment relative to existing options, significantly reducing the transaction fees for bite-sized microwork.

Together, these elements create an inexpensive, fast, and scalable solution that combines digital microwork with integrated crypto-based micropayments.